

Exhibit N

Appendix D**Cases Used To Estimate Attorney Fees and Expenses in Controversy**

Case	Citation	Trial or Settled	Attorney Fees Requested	Costs/Expenses Requested	Total Fee + Cost Award
<i>Baker v. Mazda Motor of America</i>	856 So.2d 118 (La. App. 2003) (affirming fee award, awarding fees on appeal)	Trial; Fee Award Appealed	Unknown	Unknown	\$7,500.00 (trial) + \$2,500.00 (appeal)
<i>Barrantes v. American Honda Motor Co, Inc.</i>	Case No. BC475301 (Cal. Sup. Los Angeles Cnty. 2012)	Settled	\$10,710.50	\$1,529.00	\$14,086.10
<i>Bettenhausen v. Ford Motor Company</i>	Case No. 34-2010-00079192 (Cal. Sup. Sacramento Cnty. 2012)	Trial	\$342,540.25	\$37,949.05	\$380,489.30
<i>Bonnette v. Ford Motor Co.</i>	88 So.3d 1164 (La. App. 2012) (affirming award)	Trial; Fee Award Appealed	Unknown	Unknown	\$12,375.00
<i>Brager v. Ford Motor Company</i>	Case No. 679287 (Cal. Sup. Stanislaus Cnty. 2016)	Settled	\$60,112.00	\$13,984.80	\$74,096.80
<i>Cauchon v. Forest River, Inc.</i>	Case No. GIC869626 (Cal. Sup. San Diego Cnty. 2008)	Trial	\$170,000.00	\$30,000.00	\$200,000.00
<i>Chaudoir v. Porsche Cars of North America,</i>	667 So.2d 569 (La. App. 1995) (affirming award)	Trial; Fee Award Appealed	\$69,500.00	\$0.00	\$15,000.00
<i>Christie v. Mercedes-Benz USA, LLC</i>	Case No. 30-2009-00117469-CU-BC-WJC (Cal. Sup. Orange Cnty. 2010)	Trial	\$154,694.05	\$25,373.56	\$180,067.61

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<i>Citrin v. Mercedes Benz USA, LLC</i>	Case No. CIV 482165 (Cal. Sup. San Mateo Cnty. 2010)	Trial	\$75,441.00	\$14,470.95	\$100,000.00
<i>Cortez v. Toyota Motor Sales, U.S.A., Inc.</i>	Case No. CGC12525512 (Cal. Sup. San Francisco Cnty. 2015)	Settled	\$77,234.50	\$23,418.74	\$100,653.24
<i>Davtian v. Jaguar Land Rover North America LLC</i>	Case No. 14-cv-05417 (C.D. Cal. 2017)	Settled	Unknown	Unknown	\$186,714.12 (comprised of \$157,341.10 in fees and \$29,373.02 in expenses)
<i>Dombrowski v. BMW of North America, LLC</i>	Case No. SCB 244721 (Cal. Sup. Sonoma Cnty. 2010)	Trial	Unknown	Unknown	\$175,000.00
<i>Fisher v. Hyundai Motor America</i>	Case No. 9958 (Cal. Sup. Maricopa Cnty. 2012)	Settled	\$20,611.50	\$5,998.60	\$26,610.10
<i>Grande v. Volkswagen of America</i>	Case No. RIC 457550 (Cal. Sup. Riverside Cnty.)	Settled	\$15,000.00	\$1,888.93	\$16,888.93
<i>Green v. BMW of North America, LLC</i>	Case. No. A14-0378, 2014 WL 5800412 (Minn. App. 2014) (modifying award)	Trial; Fee Award Appealed	Unknown	Unknown	\$139,440.90
<i>Hameed v. Mercedes-Benz USA, LLC</i>	Case No. 34-2011-00116022-CU-BC-GDS (Cal. Sup. Sacramento Cnty. 2015)	Trial	\$200,000.00	\$40,000.00	\$240,000.00

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<i>Hamilton v. Ford Motor Co.</i>	Case No. 2002 CA09878 AH.2007, WL 1877385 (Fla. Cir. 2007) (on remand)	Trial; Fee Award Appealed	Unknown	Unknown	\$139,227.25 (excludes interest, comprised of \$132,337 in fees and \$6,890.25 in expenses)
<i>Heinlein v. Ford Motor Company</i>	Case No. 30-2012-00611794-CU-BC-CJC (Cal. Sup. Orange Cnty. 2014)	Settled	\$85,178.50	\$14,762.77	\$99,941.27
<i>Henry v. Kia Motors America</i>	Case No. VCU245894 (Cal. Sup. Tulare Cnty. 2013)	Settled	\$29,711.50	\$2,925.68	\$29,387.18
<i>James/Canchola v. American Honda Motor Co., Inc.</i>	Case No. 26-60236 (Cal. Sup. Napa Cnty. 2015)	Settled	\$31,628.75	\$4,740.00	\$37,524.12
<i>Karapetian v. Kia Motors America, Inc.</i>	Case no. 8-cv-00227 (C.D. Cal. 2013) (on remand)	Settled; Fee Award Appealed	\$127,461.73 (trial) + \$87,875.00 (appeal)	\$0.00	\$205,675.23
<i>Krasnov v. Mercedes-Benz USA, LLC</i>	Case No. 30-2012-00538528-CU-BC-CJC (Cal. Sup. Orange Cnty. 2013)	Settled	\$14,757.25	\$620.35	\$15,377.60
<i>Lopez v. Hyundai Motor America</i>	Case No. CB464278 (Cal. Sup. Los Angeles Cnty. 2012)	Settled	\$13,044.00	\$2,602.00	\$15,646.00

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<i>Michels v. Mazda Motor of America, Inc.</i>	Case No. RG12627123 (Cal. Sup. Alameda Cnty. 2015)	Trial	\$185,086.23	\$55,772.43	\$240,858.66
<i>Miller v. Yamaha Motor Corporation</i>	Case No. MCV041934 (Cal. Sup. Madera Cnty. 2010)	Settled	Unknown	Unknown	\$37,459.43
<i>Padilla v. Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc.</i>	Case No. CGC-11-512517 (Cal. Sup. San Francisco Cnty. 2013)	Settled	\$47,496.50	\$5,434.51	\$49,204.50
<i>Pineda v. American Honda Motor Co., Inc.</i>	Case No. BC378461 (Cal. Sup. Los Angeles Cnty. 2008)	Settled	\$23,407.01	\$3,514.75	\$25,835.03
<i>Snyder v. Subaru of America, Inc.</i>	Case No. BC441582 (Cal. Sup. Los Angeles Cnty. 2011)	Settled	\$16,053.49	\$2,249.84	\$18,093.30
<i>Town East Ford Sales, Inc. v. Gray</i>	730 S.W.2d 796 (Tex. App. 1987) (affirming fee award, awarding fees on appeal)	Trial; Fee Award Appealed	Unknown	Unknown	\$44,963.26 (trial) + \$5,000.00 (appeal)
<i>Vasquez v. BMW a/North America, LLC</i>	Case No. 30-2012-00583703-CU-BC-CJC (Cal. Sup. Orange Cnty. 2015)	Settled	\$108,403.50	\$22,732.68	\$124,681.17
<i>Velasquez v. BMW of North America, LLC</i>	Case No. BC439556 (Cal. Sup. Los Angeles Cnty. 2011)	Settled	\$17,648.50	\$1,920.79	\$19,569.29

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<i>Voorting v. BMW of North America, LLC</i>	Case No. 30-2012-00606387-CU-BC-CJC (Cal Sup. Orange Cnty. 2015)	Settled	\$107,795.50	\$16,315.22	\$120,785.86
<i>Whitelaw v. General Motors, LLC et al.</i>	Case No. BC430309 (Cal. Sup. Los Angeles Cnty. 2011)	Settled	\$13,099.00	\$741.25	\$19,318.18
<i>Wilbur v. Mercedes Benz USA LLC</i>	Case No. 2014-1-CV-261629 (Cal. Sup. Santa Clara Cnty. 2016)	Settled	\$24,000.00	\$3,874.36	\$27,874.36